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# Financial Aid Offers Questions and Answers

**January 11, 2023** 

PRESENTED BY

Nikki Vachon, College Access Counselor



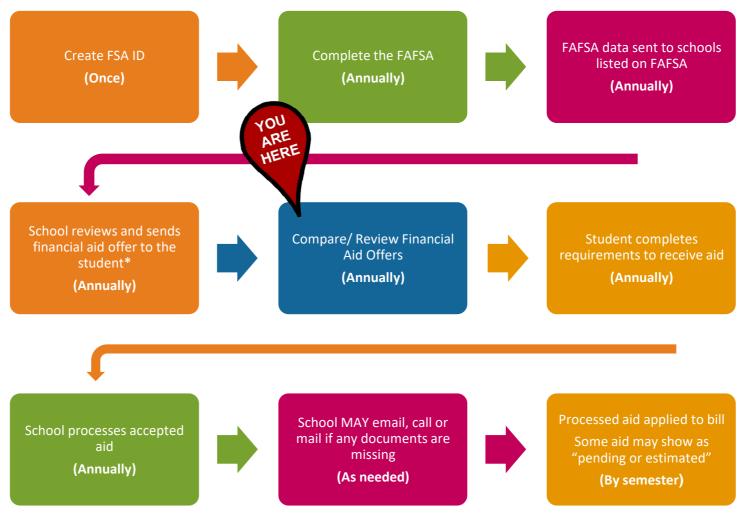




- ✓ What happens and when?
- ✓ How is financial aid calculated?
- ✓ What does this all mean?
- ✓ What the best way to compare aid offers?
- ✓ Is the offer affordable?



#### What Happens and When?



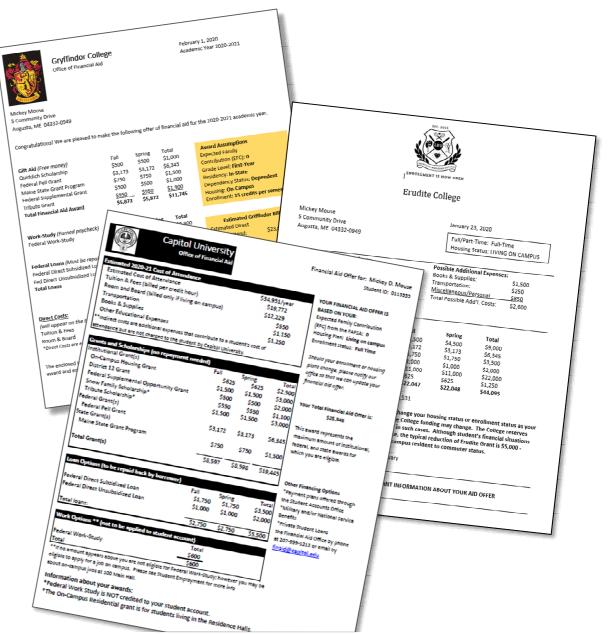
<sup>\*</sup>If selected for verification, student may not receive an aid offer until process is complete



#### **Financial Aid Offers**

#### What is it?

- Paper document or electronic notification sent by Financial Aid Office AFTER student has been offered admission.
- The financial aid offer provides:
  - A breakdown of the types and amounts of financial aid offered





#### **How is Financial Aid Calculated?**

#### How do schools determine the aid a student receives?

• All schools use the following formula:

2024-25
EFC changing
to SAI
(Student Aid
Index)

- The Cost of Attendance (COA) includes direct and indirect expenses.
- The Excepted Family Contribution (EFC) is determined when the student files the FAFSA.
- Because COA varies, need varies by school.



#### **How is Financial Aid Calculated?**

#### Cost of Attendance

Need **Tuition & Fees Books & Supplies** 

Based Aid

- · Pell Grant
- SEOG
- ME Grant
- Institutional Scholarship
- Direct Subsidized Loan
- · Federal Work study

#### How do schools fill need?

- Schools attempt to fill need with a combination of types of aid from federal, state, and institutional sources.
- Often there is a "gap" between a student's need and the financial aid offered.

Transportation Misc

**Housing & Food** 

(Room & Board)

**EFC** 



#### What's on a Financial Aid Offer?

#### What are the types of aid?

- 1. Gift Aid grants and scholarships that don't have to be repaid
- 2. Federal Direct Loans student loans that are not credit based but do have to be repaid
- 3. Work-Study money available to be earned during the academic year







#### How and when will they arrive?

- Paper or email notification will be sent; usually just one paper letter
- Financial Aid Officers are working to get aid offers out ASAP; some are arriving as we speak!





#### Things to note from this offer:

- Aid is broken down and totaled by category
  - Gift Aid
  - Work-Study
  - Loans
- Cost of attendance
  - Direct Costs
  - Indirect Costs
- Assumptions listed
- Calculated estimated bill



#### Gryffindor College Office of Financial Aid

Mickey Mouse 5 Community Drive Augusta, ME 04332-0949

Congratulations! We are pleased to make the following offer of financial aid offer for the year.

ing academic

Gift Aid (Free money)	Fall	Spring	Total
Quiddich Scholarship	\$500	\$500	\$1,000
Federal Pell Grant	\$3,173	\$3,172	\$6,345
Maine State Grant Program	\$750	\$750	\$1,500
Federal Supplemental Grant	\$500	\$500	\$1,000
Tribute Grant	\$950	\$950	\$1,900
Total Financial Aid Award	\$5,873	\$5,872	\$11,745

Work-Study (Earned paycheck)	Fall	Spring	Total
Federal Work-Study	\$1,400	\$1,400	\$2,800
Federal Loans (Must be repaid)	Fall	Spring	Total
Federal Direct Subsidized Loan	\$1,750	\$1,750	\$3,500
Fed Direct Unsubsidized Loan	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Total Loans	\$2,750	\$2,750	\$5,500

Direct Costs:		Indirect Costs		
(Will appear on the	Vill appear on the bill) (Will not appear on the		bill)	
Tuition & Fees	\$11,747	Books & Supplies	\$1,000	
Room & Board	\$11,255	Travel & Miscellaneous	\$2,200	
*Direct Costs are estimates until finalized		Loan Fees	\$70	

Award Assumptions
Expected Family
Contribution (EFC): 0
Grade Level: First-Year
Residency: In-State
Dependency Status: Dependent
Housing: On-Campus
Enrollment: 15 credits per semester

Estimated 0	Griffin	dor Bill
Cost to Attend:		\$23,002
Total Gift Aid	-	\$11,745
Estimated Remaining Cost		\$11,257
Federal Loans	-	\$5,500
Estimated		

\$5,757

Remaining Cost

(After Loans)

The enclosed information provides detailed information about reading your award, the types of aid in your ward and estimating your cost. Please call us if you have questions. We are happy to help in any way we can!

Gryffindor College, NEASC Accredited

Manere tranquillitas



#### Things to note from this offer:

- Aid is broken down and totaled by category
  - Gift Aid
  - Work-Study
  - Loans
- Cost of attendance
  - Direct Costs
  - Indirect Costs
- Assumptions listed
- Other financing options



Financial Aid Award Letter for: Mickey D. Mouse Student ID: 0115555

Estimated Cost of Attendance	
Estimated Cost of Attendance**	\$29,275/year
Tuition & Fees (billed per credit hour)	\$17,085
Room and Board (billed only if living on campus)	\$9,240
Transportation (out of pocket)	\$550
Books & Supplies (out of pocket)	\$1,150
Other Educational Expenses	\$1,250
** Estimated total direct & indirect costs: Additional expenses	that may contribute to

student's cost of attendance, but are not charged to the student

Institutional Grant(s)	Fall	Spring	Total
On-Campus Housing Grant	\$625	\$625	\$1,250
District 12 Grant	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$5,000
Federal Supplemental Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)	\$500	\$500	\$1,000
Snow Family Scholarship*	\$550	\$550	\$1,100
Tribute Scholarship*	\$1,500	\$1,500	53,000
Federal Grant(s)			
Federal Pell Grant	\$1,485	\$1,485	\$2,970
State Grant(s)			
Maine State Grant Program	\$750	\$750	\$1,500
	\$7,910	\$7,910	\$15,820

	Fall	Spring	Total
Federal Direct Subsidized Loan	\$1,750	\$1,750	\$3,500
Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Total loans:	\$2,750	\$2,750	\$5,500

Work Options ** (not to be applied t	to student account)	
	Total	
Federal Work-Study	\$600	
Total	\$600	

<sup>\*\*</sup> If no amount appears above you are not eligible for federal work-study; however you may be eligible to apply for a job on campus. Please see Student Employment for more info about on-campus jobs at 100 Main Hall

#### Information about your awards:

\*Your Maine State Grant is an estimate. Actual confirmation will be sent to you by the Finance Authority of Maine (FAME)

\*The On-Campus Residential grant is for students living in the Residence Halls

#### YOUR FINANCIAL AID AWARD IS BASED ON YOUR:

Expected Family Contribution:

Housing Plan: Living on campus Enrollment status: Full Time Should your enrollment or housing plans change, please notify our office so that we can update your financial aid award.

#### Your Total Financial Aid Award is:

This award represents the maximum amount of institutional, federal, and state awards for which you are eligible.

#### Other Financing Options

- \*Payment plans offered through the Student Accounts Office \*Military and/or National Service Benefits
- \*Private Student Loans

Should you have any questions about your financial aid please contact us at:

207-777-7777 email FinAid@edu











#### Things to note from this offer:

- Aid is lumped together
  - Not clear what has to be repaid or earned
- Cost of attendance
  - Direct Costs
  - Indirect Costs
- Some assumptions listed
- Calculated estimated bill after gift aid & loans (not including FWS)



#### 



Mickey Mouse 5 Community Drive Augusta, ME 04332-0949

Full/Part-Time: Full-Time

Housing Status: LIVING ON CAMPUS

<b>Estimated Annual</b>	Direct	Cost

Tuition: \$43,740 Fees: \$700 Room & Board \$13,936

Anticipated Direct Costs: \$58,376\*

#### Possible Additional Expenses:

#### Offered Financial Aid:

Source	Fall	Spring	Total
Erudite College Grant	\$4,500	\$4,500	\$9,000
Pell Grant	\$3,172	\$3,173	\$6,345
Federal Direct Subsid Stafford Loan #1	\$1,750	\$1,750	\$3,500
Federal Direct Unsub Stafford Loan #2	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Distinguished Scholarship	\$11,000	\$11,000	\$22,000
Campus Work Study	\$625	\$625	\$1,250
Total Financial Aid Award	\$22,047	\$22,048	\$44,099

Approximate Annual Billable Cost after Aid: \$15,531

You must notify the Financial Aid Office if you change ing status or enrollment status as your financial aid, specifically any need-based Erudite College for the right to adjust your aid at any point in time in such cases. Student's financial situations are reviewed individually as a point of reference, the typical reduce Erudite Grant is \$5,000 - \$8000 per year when a student switches from campus resident to commuter status.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR AID OFFER

<sup>\*</sup>Annual Direct Costs will be finalized mid-February



# Let's talk about how to compare financial aid offers to find the bottom line.





#### COMPARING COSTS & FINANCIAL AID OFFERS

Use this worksheet to compare estimated college costs and financial aid offers. Find the information you need to complete this worksheet in your financial aid natification or your school's website. Casts and financial aid offers can vary significantly from one college or university to another.

College Name	Example	School 1	School 2	School 3
	Schoolx			
Direct Costs to Attend				
Tutton & Mandatory Fees	\$10,600			
Room & Board	+\$7,217	+	+	
Direct Costs (Billiad by School)	- \$17,877	-	-	
Financial Aid: Grants &	Scholarships			
Grants & Scholarships	- \$1,730	-	-	-
Net Cost Before Loans	- \$11,167	-	-	-
Financial Aid: Loans				
Federal Dead Subsidized Loan	\$3,500			
Federal Deed Unsubsidized Loan	+ \$2,000		+	
Total Loan Amount	- \$5,500	-	-	
Estimated Tetal Cost				
Balance Due (Direct Costs minus grants, scholarships, & loans)	- 5,667	-	-	
Indred Cods (Books, supplies, travel)	+ \$1,500		+	
Estimated Total Cost*  Out-of-packet cost	- \$7,167	-	-	-
Financial Aid - Work Stu	dy			
Work Study	\$1,500			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Most schools do not full Federal PLES or private loan eligibility as part of the offer, as these leans are creditioused and may not be approved for severyone. If PLES or private lean eligibility is lated, please exclude for the purposes of comparing offers.

#### **Comparing Financial Aid Offers**

Tools exist to help students compare offers:

- FAME's Comparing Financial Aid Offers worksheet
- Informational, animated videos on our website
- Online tools, Excel spreadsheet, etc.
- Smart gadget "App"

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Extraored Total Cost would be the amount poid by the student and/or the student's family using sortings, autitale scholarships and/or loans.

<sup>3</sup> Federal Work Study lunds are earned throughout the year so are not available to help pay the fall balance.



#### COMPARING COSTS & FINANCIAL AID OFFERS

Use this worksheet to compare estimated college costs and financial aid offers. Find the information you need to complete this worksheet in your financial aid notification or your school's website. Costs and financial aid offers can vary significantly from one college or university to another.

College Name	Example	School 1	School 2	School 3
	SchoolX	Gryffindor College	Capitol University	Erudite College
Direct Costs to Attend				
Tuttion & Mandatory Fees	\$10,600	\$11,747	\$ 17,085	\$ 44,440
Room & Board	+\$9,297	*\$11,255	* \$ 9,240	\$ 13,936
Direct Costs (Billed by School)	- \$17,817	-\$23,002	- \$ 26,325	- \$ 58,376
Financial Aid: Grants &	Scholarships			
Grants & Scholarships	- \$8,730	-\$11,745	- \$ 15,820	- \$ 37,345
Net Cost Before Loans	- \$11,167	- \$11,257	- \$ 10,505	- \$ 21,031
Financial Aid: Loans				
Federal Direct Subsidized Loan	\$3,500			
Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loan	+ \$2,000			•
Total Loan Amount	- \$5,500	-	-	-
Estimated Total Cost				
Balance Due (Direct Costs minus grants, scholarships, & loans)	- 5,667	-	-	-
Indited Costs (Books, supplies, travel)	+ \$1,500	+	+	•
Estimated Total Cost*  Out-of-packet cost	- \$7,167	-	-	-
Financial Aid - Work Stu	dy			
Work Study	\$1,500			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Most schools do not list Federal PLUS or private loan eligibility as part of the offer, as these loans are credit-based and may not be approved for everyone. If PLUS or private loan eligibility is listed, please exclude for the purposes of comparing offers.

#### **Comparing Financial Aid Offers**

# Which is the most affordable option?

Direct Costs
- Grants and scholarships
=Net Price

Net Price: What the student pays the school for one year of college

<sup>2</sup> Estimated Total Cast would be the amount paid by the student and/or the student's family using savings, outside scholarships and/or loans.

<sup>3</sup> Federal Work Study funds are earned throughout the year so are not available to help pay the fall balance.



#### **Other Financial Factors**

#### **Encourage students to consider the following:**

- Is any of the aid on the financial aid offer renewable?
  - Amounts may differ in subsequent years
- Costs could increase each year
  - Tuition, room & board, fees



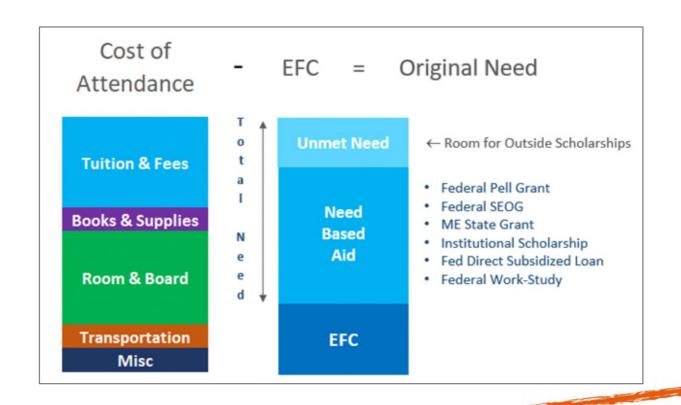


# Other important considerations!



#### Will Outside Scholarships Impact Aid?

- Unmet need filled first in most cases
- Different process at each school
- Impact on financial aid offer generally minimal!





#### **Other Considerations**

- How many years will the student be in school?
- Will the plan for year one be feasible for years 2-4 or more?
- Consider entire cost of education vs. first year earnings.
  - Check out FAME's Salary/Debt calculator.
  - Every \$10,000 borrowed translates to a payment of about \$100 per month for 10 years.
- What living options make sense to keep the costs down?





# Discussing Affordability



#### **Considerations**

- Choosing a college is a huge financial investment
  - The process can be very anxiety inducing for students and families (but it doesn't have to be!)
- Early conversations are best (while "building the list") but seeing the practical numbers helps
- Having options is important







- Aid offers all look different
  - More aid types listed doesn't always equal a "better" package
- Doing the math is the best way to find and compare the bottom line
- Higher education is a long-term financial investment
  - Total program costs & potential debt should be considered





### The Path to Affording HIGHER EDUCATION



The key to affording higher education is to start planning early. The longer families have to save, the better, and starting early also gives families more time to get "financially fit." Early planning can also help students understand the importance of good grades and the role of scholarships. Follow the path to see how you can better plan ahead to afford higher education!



#### Consider the PIECEMEAL APPROACH

Families who take a piecemeal approach find paying for higher education more manageable. More "pieces" lead to more options and less relance on any one source of hinding. Here are some of the "pieces" families use to poy for higher education:

- . Financial Aid (need-based grants and scholarships)
- . Merit Scholarships (offered by the college)
- Private Scholarships (for example from your high school or employer)
- Savings
- Parent Earnings
- Student Earnings
- Tuition Payment Plans
- Tax Credits
- Federal Direct Loans
- . Private Student or Parent Loans



#### SAVE

For most familles, financial aid doesn't cover the full cost of education. Maving savings available con make a big difference and has lette or no impact on financial aid eligibility. Remember that family contributions and gifts to callege savings can also help, as will a student's own earnings.



#### Get FIT

Families who start thinking about how to pay for higher education when their student starts high school have more options. Start by paying down debt and resisting the urge to take on new expenses. This helps make room in the monthly budget for a tuition payment plan.



#### Have a CHAT

It's a challenging conversation to have, but families who have an early discussion to clarify who is paying for what and how much the family can afford will find the final school selection process easier.



#### **BUILD A LIST of Affordable Schools**

Many factors determine which schools might be a good fit, but too often affordability ian't considered until labe in the process. When searching for schools, focus on net price, not sticker price. To get a sense of net price, use each school's Net Price Calculator which con usually be found on the school's financial aid website. Make sure that list includes a school that is affordable even without great financial aid. For some students, community callege and/for trade-boad cartificate programs are a good solution.



#### **COMPARE** Financial Aid Offers

All financial aid offers Look different, making them hard to compare. To help get an "apples-to-apples" comparison, families can use <u>EAME's Comparing Costs and Financial Aid Offers Workshoot.</u> If barrowing is needed, families should use FAME's Student Loon/Salary Calculator to get a better understanding of the return on liveratment.

See the reverse side for some conversation starters to help families have a productive discussion.

#### **Discussing Affordability**

#### **CONVERSATION STARTERS**

#### Savings, Direct Payments, and Tuition Payment Plans

- ☐ Are you (the parents or family members) saving for higher education? If so, how much will be available when your student graduates from high school?
- Are you (the student) saving for higher education? What are the savings expectations when you receive birthday or holiday gifts or money from work?
- Do you (the parents or family members) plan to use tuition payment plans to help pay for higher education? If so, how much per month can you afford? Is there a strategy to make more money available? Is it possible to pay down debt or other obligations to free up money in the future?
- Considering all sources, how much can you (parents or family members) contribute per year?
- Considering all sources, how much can you (the student) contribute per year?

#### Scholarships

- Are you (the student) applying for scholarships? What is the expectation related to the number of applications?
- Do your grades open up the possibility of meritbased scholarships?

#### Borrowing

- ☐ How do you feel about borrowing? No borrowing? Limit borrowing to only Federal Direct Loans (\$5,500 for the first year)? Will you consider additional borrowing (which will have a credit component)? Are parents or family members willing to co-sign a private loan?
- How much total debt is acceptable (for all years of education)?
- Who will be responsible for repaying the debt?

#### **Pathways**

- Is there agreement that you (the student) can apply to any school, including those that appear to be a financial reach? What happens if you get accepted but it is not affordable?
- Are you (the student) open to considering multiple pathways (i.e., community callege for a year or two, starting at a more affordable school with a plan to transfer, or attending school locally and living at home)?

Have questions? FAME has resources and knowledgeable teams who can help. Reach out!

WEB

FAMEmaine.com NextGenforME.com DCIAL



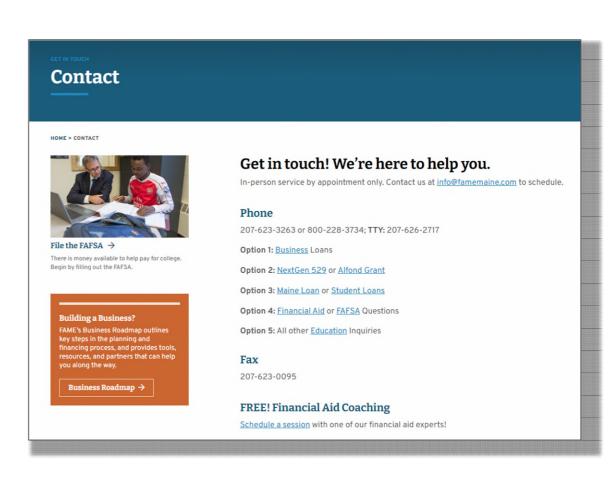
□ /FAMEMaine





#### Closing

- Encourage students/families to compare aid offers and understand the bottom line.
  - FAME can help virtually via 1:1 Zoom
- We are happy to have the "real talk" so you don't have to!
- Weave in affordability discussions early and often
  - Return on investment
  - Long-term costs





#### **Next Month's Wednesday Webinar**

Join us for February's Wednesday Webinar:

#### **Resources for New Mainers**

- Take a tour FAME's expanded New Mainers webpage!
- Learn about recently added tools, resources, and programs to support New Mainers.



**February 8, 2023** 



## Questions?



#### Thank you for joining us today!

#### Find more FREE resources and information at **FAMEmaine.com/education.**

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**TTY:** 207-626-2717