

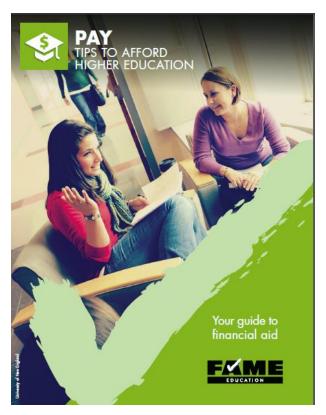
Financial Aid & College Financing Fall 2017

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Agenda

- Financial Aid Overview
- Three Steps to Financial Aid
- Types of Financial Aid
- Your Award Letter
- Reducing Expenses
- When the Award Isn't Enough
- Saving for College
- Education Tax Credits & Deductions
- Additional Resources







Financial Aid Overview

- Financial aid exists to help students pay for college
- Two categories of aid
 - Need based aid
 - Merit aid
- All schools must use the FAFSA to award federal financial aid
- Everyone should complete the FAFSA
 - Even if you think you won't qualify FAFSA is required for many scholarships and federal loans



Step 1: Get Ready

- Research college costs and financial aid:
 - Use Net Price Calculator found on each school's website
 - Deadlines they're critical!
 - Use the School Requirements Tracking Sheet on page 25
 - CSS Profile or Institutional Forms some schools use other financial aid applications to award institutional aid
 - o For more information on the CSS Profile, visit <u>cssprofile.org</u>, where you will find an interactive presentation on the CSS Profile.

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Step 1: Get Ready

- Create an FSA ID (username and password) at <u>fsaid.ed.gov</u>.
 - All student applicants need an FSA ID
 - For dependent students, one parent needs an FSA ID to sign the FAFSA
 - Use our FSA ID Information Tracking form to record information



- Use free searches only
- Links at FAMEmaine.com
- Save as much as possible!



To learn more see pages 6-7 in Pay: Tips to Afford Higher Education





Step 2: Apply

- Complete the <u>FREE</u> Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) at <u>fafsa.gov</u>
 - FAFSA is FREE do not pay anyone to submit it for you
 - Must be completed every year!







Step 2: Apply

- File on time The 2018-2019 FAFSA becomes available on October 1!
 - Submit early to meet deadlines
 - The 2018-2019 FAFSA requires 2016 tax information
 - Use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool in the FAFSA
 - The FAFSA is a student application
 - Parental information whose information is needed?
 - Asset information





Deadlines Matter



FAFSA Submitted: October 1

Award Amount:

 Pell Grant
 \$ 5,920

 State Grant
 \$ 1,500

 SEOG Grant
 \$ 2,000

 University Grant
 \$ 3,500

 Work-Study
 \$ 1,600

 Direct Loan
 \$ 5,500

 Total:
 \$ 20,020

FAFSA Submitted: after school's priority deadline

Award Amount:

 Pell Grant
 \$ 5,920

 State Grant
 \$ 1,500

 Direct Loan
 \$ 5,500

 Total:
 \$ 12,920

In this example, the Expected Family Contribution (EFC) was 0.



FAFSA Submitted: during summer Award Amount:

Pell Grant \$ 5,920

Direct Loan \$ 5,500

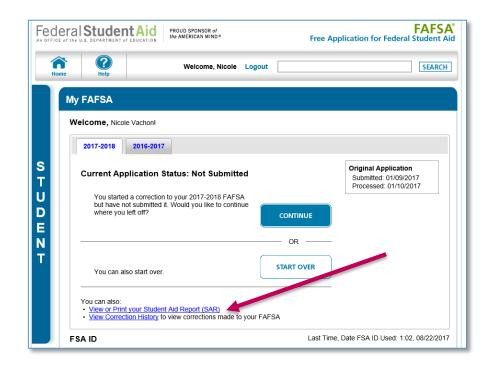
Total: \$ 11,420





Step 3: Follow Up

- Student Aid Report (SAR)
 - Summary of FAFSA information
 - Review and correct errors at <u>fafsa.gov</u>
 - FAFSA information and changes will be sent to the colleges electronically



To learn more, see page 11 in Pay: Tips to Afford Higher Education





Step 3: Follow Up

- Verification
 - Students randomly selected....
 - However, using the IRS Data Retrieval Tool will reduce the likelihood of being selected
 - Consider filing a federal tax return, even if not required
 - School is responsible for verifying information
 - Schools may send requests for information by mail or email
 - Be sure to meet your verification deadlines!







- Your Expected Family Contribution (EFC) is calculated when you submit the FAFSA
 - Your EFC is...
 - Used as a measure of your family's financial strength
 - Used by your school to calculate your financial aid
 - The same at each school that you apply to
 - Your EFC is not...
 - The amount of money your family will have to pay for school
 - The amount of financial aid you will receive

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Examples of HowNeed is Determined

	Low-Cost School EFC = \$2,000	Mid-Cost School EFC = \$2,000	High-Cost School EFC = \$2,000
Annual Cost of Attendance	\$ 8,600	\$ 22,500	\$ 58,000
- EFC	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000	\$ 2,000
= NEED	\$ 6,600	\$ 20,500	\$ 56,000





Types of Financial Aid

- Scholarships/Grants
 - Federal
 - State (State of Maine Grant May 1 deadline!)
 - Institutional (colleges and universities)
 - Private
- Work-study
 - Federal
 - Institutional

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Types of Financial Aid

- Student Loans
 - Federal Student Loans (Direct Stafford)
 - Institutional Loans
- Be sure to understand the differences with all the various loan programs!

Visit <u>FAMEmaine.com</u> for more information about programs for Maine residents.

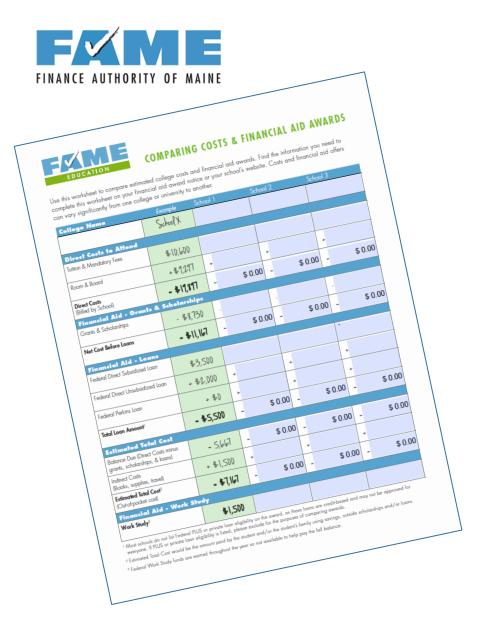
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Your Award Letter

- The financial aid office will send or email you an award notification
 - You must be accepted for admission
 - Many schools may not be able to send awards until at least February
 - Be sure to check student e-mail account regularly
- Review your award
 - Each financial aid package will be different
 - Compare types and amount of aid offered

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Comparing Award Letters

Find a tool that works for you

- FAME's Comparing Award Letters worksheet
- Online tools
 - Finaid.org's Advanced Award
 Letter Comparison Tool
 - College Board's Compare
 Your Aid Awards
 - Consumer Financial Protection Bureau's Compare college costs and financial aid offers
- Smart gadget "App"
 - College Board's tool is mobile friendly





Your Award Letter

- Respond to colleges as necessary
 - Some types of aid require additional steps, such as entrance counseling and promissory notes – be sure to follow up!
 - Inform colleges of your final decision
 - Notify financial aid offices of outside scholarships as soon as possible





Special Circumstances

- The Financial Aid Office only has the information that was provided on the FAFSA.
- If that information no longer reflects your current situation, contact them directly to discuss changes.
- Examples of changes may include:
 - Unemployment
 - Divorce or separation
 - Loss of income
 - Unusual medical expenses
 - Parent(s) attending college





Reducing Expenses

- Enrollment charges
 - Can you save on tuition?
 - Transfer and AP credits
- Living & other expenses
 - On-campus or living at home?
 - Meal plans
 - Travel expenses
 - Health insurance

To learn more, see pages 17-18 in Pay: Tips to Afford Higher Education or check out FAME's Manage: Making Your Money Work.

- Books and supplies
 - Buy used books or rent
 - Need a computer look for student discounts

Popular Online Textbook Sites

www.amazon.com

www.barnesand noble.com

www.chegg.com

www.half.com

www.textbooks.com





When the Award Isn't Enough

- Savings
 - Work and save during the summer to cover expenses
- Tuition Payment Plan
 - Make monthly payments to the college
- Federal Parent PLUS Loan
 - Credit based, fixed interest rate
- Private Loans
 - Credit based and typically require co-signer
 - Learn more about Private Loans at TheLoanforME.com





Saving For College

- Section 529 Plan
- Coverdell Education Savings Accounts (ESA)
- Traditional and Roth IRA withdrawals





Education Tax Credits & Deductions

- State Tax Credit (maine.gov/revenue credit for educational opportunity)
 - Educational Opportunity Tax Credit
- Federal Tax Credits and Deductions (see IRS Publication 970)
 - American Opportunity Tax Credit
 - Lifetime Learning Tax Credit
 - Student Loan Interest Deduction





Additional Resources

- Numerous web-based resources exist
- Talk with your school counselor & financial aid office
- FAME FAMEmaine.com
- Join our mailing list <u>FAMEmaine.com/join</u>
- FAME's FAFSA Completion Help
 - FAFSA labs throughout Maine in the Fall of 2017
 - Line by line FAFSA completion with help from experts for more info, visit <u>FAMEmaine.com/FAFSA</u>

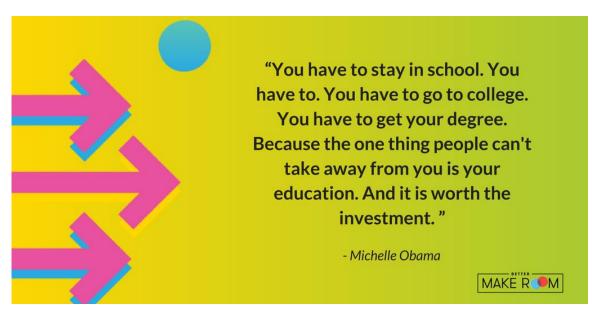




Get help by text

Text your

FIRST and LAST NAME to: (240) 623-8319



For more information go to www.bettermakeroom.org/up-next/





FAME Financial Aid Hotline

1-800-228-3734







Questions?

Finance Authority of Maine

5 Community Drive

P.O. Box 949

Augusta, ME 04332

1-800-228-3734

TTY: 207-626-2717

education@FAMEmaine.com

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